

## DESCRIPTION OF TABLES AND CHARTS.

(Revised and corrected, September 1, 1917.)

Table I gives the data ordinarily needed for climatological studies for about 158 Weather Bureau stations making simultaneous observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. daily, 75th meridian time, and for about 41 others making only one observation. The altitudes of the instruments above ground are also given.

Table II gives a record of precipitation, the intensity of which at some period of the storm's continuance equaled or exceeded the following rates:

Duration (minutes).....	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	60
Rates per hour (inches).....	3.00	1.80	1.40	1.20	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.80

It is impracticable to make this table sufficiently wide to accommodate on one line the record of accumulated falls that continue at an excessive rate for several hours. In this case the record is broken at the end of each 50 minutes, the accumulated amounts being recorded on successive lines until the excessive rate ends.

In cases where no storm of sufficient intensity to entitle it to a place in the full table has occurred, the greatest precipitation of any single storm has been given; also the greatest hourly fall during that storm.

The tipping-bucket mechanism is *dismounted* and removed when there is danger of snow or water freezing in the same. Table II records this condition by entering an asterisk (\*).

Table III gives, for about 30 stations of the Canadian Meteorological Service, the means of pressure and temperature, total precipitation and depth of snowfall, and the respective departures from normal values except in the case of snowfall. The sealevel pressures have been computed at Washington by the method employed for reducing United States observations and described by Prof. F. H. Bigelow in this REVIEW, January, 1902, pages 13-16; the altitudes are those furnished us on January 1, 1916.

Chart I.—*Hydrographs* for several of the principal rivers of the United States.

Chart II.—*Tracks of centers of HIGH areas; and*

Chart III.—*Tracks of centers of LOW areas.* The roman numerals show the chronological order of the centers. The figures within the circles show the days of the month; the letters *a* and *p* indicate, respectively, the observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., 75th meridian time. Within each circle is also given (Chart II) the last three figures of the highest barometric reading, or (Chart III) the lowest reading reported at or near the center at that time, and in both cases as reduced to sealevel and standard gravity.

Chart IV.—*Temperature departures.* This chart presents the departures of the monthly mean surface temperatures from the monthly normals. The normals used in computing the departures were computed for a period of 33 years (1873 to 1905) and are published in Weather Bureau Bulletin R, Washington, 1908. Stations whose records were too short to justify the preparation of normals in 1908, have been provided with normals as adequate records became available, and all have been reduced to the 33-year interval 1873-1905. The shaded portions of the chart indicate areas of positive departures and unshaded portions indicate areas of negative departures. Generalized lines connect places having approximately equal departures of like sign. This chart of monthly surface temperature departures in the United States was first published in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW for July, 1909.

Chart V.—*Total precipitation.* The scale of shades showing the depth is given on the chart. Where the monthly amounts are too small to justify shading and over sections of the country where stations are too widely separated or the topography is too diversified to warrant reasonable accuracy in shading, the actual depths are given for a limited number of representative stations. Amounts less than 0.005 inch are indicated by the letter T, and no precipitation by 0.

Chart VI.—*Percentage of clear sky between sunrise and sunset.* The average cloudiness at each Weather Bureau station is determined by numerous personal observations between sunrise and sunset. The difference between the observed cloudiness and 100 is assumed to represent the percentage of clear sky, and the values thus obtained are the basis of this chart. The chart does not relate to the nighttime.

Chart VII.—*Isobars and isotherms at sealevel, and prevailing wind directions.* The pressures have been reduced to sealevel and standard gravity by the method described by Prof. Frank H. Bigelow on pages 13-16 of the REVIEW for January, 1902. The pressures have also been reduced to the mean of the 24 hours by the application of a suitable correction to the mean of the 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. readings at stations taking two observations daily, and to the 8 a. m. or the 8 p. m. observation, respectively, at stations taking but a single observation. The diurnal corrections so applied will be found in the Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, 1900-1901, volume 2, Table 27, pages 140-164.

The isotherms on the sealevel plane have been constructed by means of the data summarized in chapter 8 of volume 2 of the annual report just mentioned. The correction,  $t_0 - t$ , or temperature on the sealevel plane minus the station temperature as given by Table 48 of that report, is added to the observed surface temperature to obtain the adopted sealevel temperature.

The prevailing wind directions are determined from hourly observations at the great majority of the stations. A few stations having no self-recording wind-direction apparatus determine the prevailing direction from the daily or twice-daily observations only.

Chart VIII.—*Total snowfall.* This is based on the reports from regular and cooperative observers and shows the depth in inches of the snowfall during the month. In general, the depth is shown by lines inclosing areas of equal snowfall, but in special cases figures are also given. Chart VIII is published only when the general snow cover is sufficiently extensive to justify its preparation.

Chart IX.—*Average values of pressure, temperature, and prevailing wind directions, and storm tracks over the North Atlantic Ocean for the corresponding month of last year.*

Chart X.—Presents annually the tracks of *hurricanes of the year*; tracks of the same month are all in one color. This chart was first published in the issue for September, 1916.

Chart XI.—Presents annually, by means of a dot for each report, the *frequency of earthquakes* in the United States during the year. This chart was first published in the REVIEW for December, 1915.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau stations, July, 1917.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure.		Temperature of the air.												Precipitation.			Wind.			Maximum velocity.								
	Barometer above sea-level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Scalevel, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean	max + mean min. + 2.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	°F.	°F.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 inch or more.	Total movement.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.
	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	In.	In.	In.	Mean	max + mean min. + 2.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Mean relative humidity.	Total.	Days with 0.01 inch or more.	Total movement.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	In.	In.	In.	In.				
<i>New England.</i>																																
Eastport.....	76	67	85	29.85	29.93	0.00	58.4	-1.4	84	31	68	45	23	49	32	56	54	90	1.90	-1.5	11	5,165	s.	24	ne.	10	5	14	12	6.2	5.8	
Greenville.....	6	6	79	29.94	29.95	0.00	66.4	+1.7	90	26	77	55	55	56	32	6.97	60	78	1.92	-1.3	12	5,468	s.	26	nw.	27	12	14	5	5.5	5.5	
Portland, Me.....	1,070	82	117	29.83	29.95	0.00	68.8	+0.8	92	31	78	54	12	60	26	63	60	78	1.92	-2.5	7	3,137	sw.	30	n.	24	12	16	8	13	4.2	5.8
Concord.....	283	70	79	29.84	29.95	-0.01	71.4	+2.3	98	30	80	51	6	63	33	1.27	1.88	1.9	15	8,204	s.	26	s.	1	8	14	9	5.8	5.8			
Burlington.....	404	11	48	29.50	29.93	-0.01	70.9	+1.7	94	30	80	55	55	63	33	1.88	1.9	14	12	4,128	s.	36	ne.	22	2	22	7	5.9	5.9			
Northfield.....	876	12	60	29.02	29.95	+0.01	67.8	+1.2	94	30	80	43	55	56	33	63	61	79	3.08	-0.6	10	8,603	sw.	27	n.	27	10	15	6	5.0	5.0	
Boston.....	125	115	188	29.82	29.95	-0.01	73.3	+2.0	98	30	81	56	10	66	25	67	65	77	1.10	-2.3	8	10,811	sw.	34	e.	11	7	8	16	6.4	6.4	
Nantucket.....	12	14	46	29.94	29.97	-0.00	68.4	+0.3	89	31	74	54	12	61	21	64	64	92	3.32	-0.6	10	11,039	sw.	48	sw.	13	5	14	12	6.5	6.5	
Block Island.....	26	11	46	29.94	29.97	-0.00	68.4	-0.9	97	31	76	53	10	62	24	66	66	94	2.90	-0.4	9	10,811	sw.	34	e.	11	7	8	16	6.4	6.4	
Narragansett Pier.....	9	21	251	29.79	29.98	-0.01	73.6	+0.2	100	31	82	54	10	65	25	66	68	76	1.09	-2.4	6	7,387	sw.	39	sw.	14	7	15	9	5.9	5.9	
Providence.....	160	215	140	29.79	29.98	-0.01	73.6	+2.0	97	31	82	57	6	65	28	67	68	74	4.07	0.0	10	5,084	s.	35	w.	2	5	14	12	6.0	6.0	
New Haven.....	106	117	155	29.86	29.97	-0.00	73.2	+1.3	98	31	81	58	12	66	29	67	64	78	3.35	-1.4	12	5,642	s.	34	nw.	27	8	13	10	5.9	5.9	
<i>Middle Atlantic States.</i>							74.6	-0.1										79	5.03	+0.7										6.3		
Albany.....	97	102	115	29.84	29.94	-0.02	73.4	+1.4	99	30	82	55	5	64	29	66	62	73	1.70	-2.2	9	4,488	s.	22	s.	18	9	16	6	4.9	4.9	
Binghamton.....	871	10	69	29.04	29.95	-0.02	71.6	+1.7	94	31	81	52	1	62	27	5.55	5.00	5.0	18	2,805	s.	19	nw.	15	6	13	12	6.3	6.3			
New York.....	314	414	454	29.84	29.97	-0.01	74.1	+0.6	98	31	81	58	11	67	22	67	65	78	5.96	+1.4	10	8,914	sw.	50	sw.	2	3	13	15	7.1	7.1	
Harrisburg.....	374	94	104	29.53	29.97	-0.01	74.7	+0.7	100	31	83	58	1	67	27	67	64	74	3.12	-0.8	12	4,031	sw.	28	sw.	14	3	11	17	7.0	7.0	
Philadelphia.....	117	123	190	29.46	29.98	-0.00	76.4	+0.6	101	31	84	60	12	69	24	69	66	75	5.63	+1.3	11	6,667	sw.	29	se.	10	5	9	17	6.8	6.8	
Reading.....	325	81	98	29.63	29.97	-0.00	75.5	+0.9	99	31	84	55	1	67	30	68	64	74	2.76	-1.5	11	4,254	s.	32	n.	14	5	9	17	6.7	6.7	
Scranton.....	805	111	119	29.13	29.98	-0.00	72.7	+0.9	98	31	82	52	1	64	26	67	65	82	2.27	-1.6	14	3,932	sw.	24	sw.	14	4	11	16	6.8	6.8	
Atlantic City.....	52	37	48	29.93	29.98	-0.00	73.1	+0.8	98	31	78	60	2	68	21	69	68	87	4.35	+0.6	12	4,983	sw.	25	sw.	12	7	15	9	5.6	5.6	
Cape May.....	18	13	40	30.00	30.02	-0.02	73.2	-0.2	98	31	80	61	3	67	24	69	68	85	5.81	+2.0	13	4,743	s.	30	nw.	14	7	16	10	5.6	5.6	
Sandy Hook.....	22	10	57	29.95	29.97	-0.02	73.3	-0.1	98	31	79	60	3	67	25	69	67	85	6.59	-0.1	8	3,783	sw.	71	s.	2	5	15	11	5.9	5.9	
Trenton.....	190	159	183	29.77	29.97	-0.01	75.1	-0.1	98	31	83	59	12	67	28	68	68	79	4.24	-0.5	14	7,060	s.	52	w.	2	5	11	15	7.0	7.0	
Baltimore.....	123	100	113	29.85	29.97	-0.01	77.2	-0.1	98	31	84	63	10	70	24	70	67	77	7.09	+2.3	14	4,495	s.	26	nw.	12	4	14	13	6.5	6.5	
Washington.....	112	62	85	29.88	29.97	-0.03	76.6	-0.2	98	31	85	62	11	68	27	70	68	80	9.41	+4.8	14	3,569	sw.	44	nw.	14	6	14	11	6.2	6.2	
Lynchburg.....	681	153	188	29.27	29.99	-0.02	76.4	-0.9	98	31	86	53	1	67	33	69	68	78	2.97	-1.1	12	4,098	w.	33	nw.	16	7	10	14	6.1	6.1	
Norfolk.....	91	170	205	29.91	30.01	+0.01	77.2	-1.2	98	31	85	64	10	69	24	71	69	82	11.73	+5.9	22	7,873	s.	66	nw.	10	7	13	11	5.9	5.9	
Richmond.....	141	11	52	29.85	30.00	-0.02	78.9	-2.4	98	31	86	62	11	68	24	70	69	83	6.28	+1.9	17	4,982	s.	41	nw.	14	5	7	19	6.9	6.9	
Wytheville.....	2,293	49	55	27.69	29.99	-0.02	70.6	-2.0	90	31	80	50	5	61	35	64	62	80	3.68	-0.8	14	3,615	w.	26	sw.	11	10	11	10	5.3	5.3	
<i>South Atlantic States.</i>							78.9	-0.2										82	2.31	+1.3										5.6		
Asheville.....	2,255	70	84	27.74	30.02	0.00	72.0	+0.3	91	31	82	55	5	62	30	65	63	82	82	3.84	-1.0	16	3,901	se.	31	n.	12	6	15	10	5.9	5.9
Charlotte.....	773	153	161	29.19	30.01	-0.01	77.4	-1.3	98	31	86	63	5	69	24	70	68	78	5.85	+0.4	18	5,399	sw.	37	sw.	15	6	12	13	6.5	6.5	
Hatteras.....	11	12	50	30.02	30.03	+0.02	78.4	-0.2	91	31	83	69	11	74	14	75	73	88	3.83	-2.3	16	10,223	sw.	38	sw.	12	10	13	8	5.5	5.5	
Manteo.....	12	5	43	30.00	30.00	-0.02	77.2	-0.7	98	31	87	63	5	69	25	71	72	82	7.82	+1.8	11	3,820	sw.	26	sw.	12	9	14	8	5.2	5.2	
Raleigh.....	376	103	110	29.62	30.00	-0.02	77.8	-0.7	98	31	87	63	5	69	25	71	72	82	12.37	+5.4	17	5,408	s.	34	e.	27	9	10	12	5.4	5.4	
Wilmington.....	78	91	99	29.95	30.03	+0.01	78.9	+0.2	97	31	86	61	1	72	21	73	72	84	12.37	+5.4	17	5,408	s.	34	e.	27	9	10	12	5.4	5.4	
Charleston.....	48	11	29	29.99	30.04	+0.01	80.8	-0.5	98	31	87	66	8	74	21	75	74	80	9.95	+2.7	16	7,087	s.	46	ne.	8	11	14	6	4.8	4.8	
Columbia, S. C.....	351	41	57	29.65	30.03	+0.01	80.5	-0.6	96	31	89	67	17	72	25	71	72	85	4.41	-1.6	14	4,730	sw.	45	sw.	17	9	10	12	5.6	5.6	
Augusta.....	180	62	77	29.8																												

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau stations, July, 1917—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure.		Temperature of the air.												Precipitation.		Wind.		Maximum velocity.		Average cloudiness, tenths.				
	Banometer above sea-level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anerometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sealevel, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max.+mean min.+2.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean relative humidity.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 inch or more.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Direction.	Date.	In.	In.	0-10 In.	In.		
	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	miles	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.			
<b>Ohio Valley and Tennessee.</b>																											
Chattanooga.	762	189	213	23.22	30.01	-0.01	77.0	-0.8	94	31	86	63	11	69	26	69	74	4.84	+1.0	14	5,025	w.	46	sw.	15	5 18 8 5.9	
Knoxville.	996	102	111	28.97	30.00	-0.02	76.2	0.0	93	30	85	61	11	67	27	70	68	80	13.16	+9.0	13	3,701	sw.	31	n.	14	2 11 18 6.9
Memphis.	389	76	97	29.59	30.01	+0.1	79.0	-1.7	95	1	87	62	19	72	23	72	69	75	5.96	+2.4	12	5,441	sw.	64	nw.	19	16 10 5 4.0
Nashville.	546	168	191	29.43	30.00	-0.01	77.2	-2.2	95	14	87	60	13	68	30	69	66	73	3.25	-1.1	14	4,375	sw.	37	n.	13	9 14 13 5.4
Lexington.	989	193	230	28.94	29.99	-0.02	74.4	-2.2	92	31	82	58	11	66	22	68	64	69	2.80	-1.6	14	7,631	sw.	30	sw.	13	11 14 6 5.0
Louisville.	525	219	255	29.42	30.00	-0.00	76.4	-2.2	94	31	85	60	4	68	24	68	64	69	1.86	-1.9	13	6,847	s.	34	s.	13	9 12 10 5.7
Evansville.	431	139	175	29.52	29.98	-0.02	78.2	-1.1	94	1	87	63	4	69	26	69	65	68	2.26	-1.6	8	6,548	s.	41	s.	13	9 26 24 4.7
Indianapolis.	822	194	230	29.10	29.97	-0.02	74.0	-0.2	93	30	83	53	11	65	24	66	62	69	3.20	-0.9	9	6,599	sw.	33	w.	26	13 5 21 5 5.4
Terre Haute.	575	96	129	29.34	29.95	-0.02	75.6	-0.2	94	30	85	53	4	66	27	67	63	69	4.02	0.5	7	5,765	sw.	30	nw.	1	9 12 10 5 5.7
Cincinnati.	628	11	51	29.31	29.97	-0.03	74.0	+0.2	94	31	84	54	11	64	27	67	64	76	4.03	+0.5	10	3,940	sw.	25	nw.	15	15 8 4.2
Columbus.	824	173	222	29.11	29.97	-0.03	73.6	-1.7	95	31	83	53	13	64	28	66	60	80	4.05	+0.1	10	5,990	sw.	58	w.	23	8 15 11 5.8
Dayton.	809	181	216	29.01	29.94	-0.03	73.2	-3.0	93	31	82	53	11	64	26	68	65	71	3.34	-2.0	17	5,771	sw.	40	w.	23	9 7 15 5.8
Pittsburgh.	842	353	410	29.08	29.97	-0.03	70.4	-0.1	90	31	82	49	5	59	37	63	61	81	2.6	-2.0	17	2,174	w.	1	w.	26	13 11 7 4.8
Elkins.	1,940	41	50	28.00	29.98	-0.03	70.4	-0.1	90	31	82	49	5	59	37	63	61	81	2.6	-2.0	17	2,174	w.	7	2 11 18 7 4.7		
Parkersburg.	638	77	84	29.34	29.99	-0.02	74.4	-1.2	94	31	84	57	3	65	39	66	66	80	6.17	+1.5	15	3,183	sw.	25	sw.	26	13 11 7 4.8
<b>Lower Lake Region.</b>																											
Buffalo.	767	247	280	29.12	29.93	-0.04	69.5	-0.7	93	25	75	56	4	64	23	64	62	79	2.46	+1.1	11	10,329	sw.	7	nw.	9	13 11 7 4.9
Canton.	448	10	61	29.44	29.91	-0.04	70.0	-0.5	93	31	79	49	4	61	28	64	62	79	2.25	-1.0	10	6,421	sw.	37	sw.	30	15 11 5 4.1
Oswego.	335	76	91	29.56	29.92	-0.04	70.1	+0.5	92	30	77	54	5	63	22	64	61	76	1.49	-1.7	13	5,420	s.	2	sw.	30	11 12 11 5 5.4
Rochester.	523	97	113	29.38	29.94	-0.04	71.1	+1.3	93	31	80	52	4	63	23	62	63	73	2.42	+1.1	13	5,245	sw.	32	sw.	30	11 12 11 5 5.3
Syracuse.	597	97	113	29.32	29.96	-0.04	71.1	+0.3	93	30	79	51	4	63	25	65	61	73	1.80	-1.0	10	9,611	s.	31	nw.	21	9 15 8 5.5
Erie.	714	130	166	29.18	29.93	-0.04	71.6	-0.2	93	31	75	53	4	65	25	66	63	74	4.23	+1.1	9	9,012	sw.	44	s.	13	17 10 4 3.8
Cleveland.	762	197	201	29.14	29.95	-0.04	71.4	-1.1	95	31	78	53	4	65	22	65	62	76	3.60	0.0	12	7,418	s.	26	s.	27	16 10 5 4.5
Sandusky.	629	62	103	29.28	29.95	-0.04	73.0	-0.6	99	31	81	51	4	65	23	66	62	72	0.46	-3.3	7	7,271	s.	34	se.	21	9 16 6 4.8
Toledo.	628	208	243	29.28	29.95	-0.04	78.2	-0.5	97	31	82	53	4	65	24	66	62	72	1.51	-1.7	10	9,644	sw.	41	sw.	1	17 11 3 3.8
Detroit.	730	218	245	29.16	29.94	-0.04	72.2	+0.2	95	31	80	53	4	64	20	65	62	73	2.21	-1.3	11	7,246	sw.	36	sw.	1	10 13 8 5.2
<b>Upper Lake Region.</b>																											
Alpena.	609	13	92	29.26	29.92	-0.05	66.6	+0.8	101	29	75	46	5	58	30	62	59	78	2.91	-0.2	8	6,120	se.	38	se.	1	13 12 6 4.3
Escanaba.	612	54	60	29.25	29.91	-0.05	65.9	-0.7	90	30	74	45	3	58	25	61	59	81	2.57	-0.8	11	5,738	s.	28	sw.	29	10 15 6 4.6
Grand Haven.	632	54	92	29.26	29.92	-0.05	67.0	-0.7	92	25	75	46	10	61	21	62	60	71	2.02	0.0	8	5,377	s.	37	sw.	1	15 12 6 3.4
Grand Rapids.	707	70	87	29.18	29.93	-0.05	71.6	-1.0	92	31	81	49	4	62	26	65	62	74	6.91	+4.3	11	3,909	sw.	28	nw.	30	15 11 8 4.6
Houghton.	684	62	99	29.16	29.98	-0.05	65.4	+0.1	103	29	76	45	10	55	31	65	62	75	2.51	-0.6	9	6,765	s.	36	nw.	30	15 9 4 3.5
Lansing.	878	11	62	29.01	29.93	-0.05	70.9	-1.1	96	31	79	47	4	60	20	64	62	73	3.06	-0.2	11	3,222	sw.	20	s.	1	12 10 9 5.4
Ludington.	637	60	66	29.24	29.93	-0.05	65.4	-0.2	92	25	72	48	11	53	23	63	61	78	1.55	-0.2	8	6,589	s.	38	w.	1	13 15 5 4.3
Marquette.	734	77	111	29.13	29.93	-0.05	64.6	-0.3	105	29	73	45	6	59	25	65	63	73	1.99	-1.1	11	6,282	dw.	36	sw.	28	9 11 11 6.0
Port Huron.	638	70	120	29.24	29.93	-0.05	69.6	+0.6	98	30	78	50	3	61	23	64	62	79	4.61	+1.9	13	6,186	sw.	29	sw.	20	8 15 6 4.6
Saginaw.	641	48	82	29.24	29.92	-0.05	71.4	-1.1	98	31	81	49	4	62	28	65	63	75	2.01	-1.7	10	5,363	sw.	32	sw.	20	8 15 6 4.6
Sault Sainte Marie.	614	11	61	29.23	29.91	-0.06	63.0	+1.1	95	31	74	42	5	58	40	61	59	82	1.95	-0.8	11	4,842	w.	31	nw.	10	6 13 12 6.0
Chicago.	823	140	310	29.08	29.94	-0.07	72.2	-0.2	98	30	79	55	10	65	26	64	61	71	2.68	-1.0	7	7,491	sw.	36	w.	2	15 8 4.3
Green Bay.	617	109	144	29.25	29.90	-0.07	70.1	+0.6	96	31	79	50	4	61	26	64	61	75	1.52	-2.0	10	7,156	sw.	40	sw.	1	7 18 6 5.7
Milwaukee.	681	119	133	29.20	29.93	-0.07	70.2	+0.5	98	30	78	53	11	63	27	64	61	75	1.53	-1.5	8	6,052	sw.	30	nw.	1	14 11 8 4.0
Duluth.	1,133	11	47	28.70	29.90	-0.06	64.5	+1.5	94	29	71	45	11	55	34	60	57	78	4.29	-0.6	12	6,839	ne.	54	sw.	29	14 8 9 4.5
<b>North Dakota.</b>																											
Moorhead.	940	8	57	28.90	29.90	-0.04	72.5	+3.8	110	28	86	42	2	59	37	64	61	71	0.81	-2.9	8	5,360	se.	28	nw.	21	5 0 1.5
Bismarck.	1,674	8	57	28.16	29.90	-0.03	73.2	+3.0	107	28	87	44	3	60	40												

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau stations, July, 1917—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure.		Temperature of the air.										Precipitation.		Wind.		Maximum velocity.		Average cloudiness, tenths.		Snow on ground at end of month.								
	Barometer above sea level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sealevel, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max+mean min+2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Mean relative humidity.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 inch or more.	Miles per hour.	Prevailing direction.	Date.	Clean days.	Party cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Total snowfall.			
	ft.	ft.	ft.	in.	in.	ft.	° F.	° F.	° F.	ft.	° F.	° F.	ft.	° F.	° F.	%	in.	in.	miles						in.	in.					
<i>Northern Slope.</i>																															
Billings.....	3,140	5	27.28	29.85	-0.06	73.6	73.7	+5.6	100	26	89	43	30	55	46	58	48	48	0.45	-1.5	6	5,019	sw.	29	26	5	0	2.0			
Havre.....	2,505	11	44	25.80	29.89	-0.04	72.2	+5.6	96	22	87	41	57	40	54	40	36	0.28	-0.8	5	6,430	se.	8	19	11	1	3.0				
Helena.....	4,110	87	114	26.90	29.88	-0.05	67.4	+3.1	95	19	85	31	50	43	52	41	48	0.04	-0.8	2	3,533	w.	20	24	8	2	2.6				
Kalispell.....	2,962	11	34	26.90	29.88	-0.05	73.0	+5.1	106	27	92	53	24	64	46	63	55	50	0.63	-0.7	5	4,407	n.	24	17	7	0	2.6			
Miles City.....	2,371	48	55	27.41	29.88	-0.04	78.0	+5.1	106	21	91	50	50	41	60	49	44	0.93	-1.6	4	6,122	n.	4	17	13	1	3.3				
Rapid City.....	3,250	50	58	26.60	29.91	-0.02	74.6	+4.1	101	28	88	50	50	41	61	35	36	0.71	-0.4	10	7,356	w.	21	10	20	1	4.3				
Cheyenne.....	6,088	84	101	24.12	29.95	+0.03	67.4	0.0	88	24	81	41	1	54	36	54	47	56	1.6	7	3,451	w.	30	12	18	1	4.1				
Lander.....	5,372	60	68	24.71	29.91	-0.01	71.8	+3.8	96	22	88	42	1	55	41	54	42	41	1.7	7	3,599	s.	32	13	17	11	3.5				
Sheridan.....	3,790	10	47	26.11	29.92	-0.01	71.2	0.0	100	23	89	43	1	54	46	47	47	47	0.17	7	5,342	s.	39	sw.	19	17	14	0	3.1		
Yellowstone Park.....	6,200	11	48	23.98	29.95	+0.03	64.0	+2.5	87	9	80	36	1	48	43	50	40	49	0.41	-0.8	7	4,382	se.	48	ne.	21	27	3	1	1.7	
North Platte.....	2,821	11	51	27.07	29.93	-0.00	76.2	+2.3	104	28	91	50	16	61	44	65	60	64	1.13	-1.6	14										
<i>Middle Slope.</i>							79.3	+2.6																							
Denver.....	5,292	106	113	24.81	29.94	+0.03	73.6	+1.8	94	27	86	53	3	61	30	58	50	50	0.31	-1.3	5	5,401	s.	36	11	18	3	4.5			
Pueblo.....	4,685	80	86	25.34	29.91	-0.00	76.0	+1.8	99	5	91	53	4	61	43	53	49	47	1.32	-0.6	10	4,653	n.w.	33	22	19	1	4.2			
Concordia.....	1,392	60	53	28.47	29.90	-0.05	81.1	+3.0	106	30	94	56	17	68	36	66	57	50	0.60	-3.0	8	5,843	s.	27	29	14	17	0	3.6		
Dodge City.....	2,509	11	51	27.37	29.90	-0.03	80.4	+2.7	103	13	94	57	2	67	38	65	57	52	2.76	-0.6	11	7,430	s.	36	n.	20	10	1	2.8		
Wichita.....	1,358	139	158	28.50	29.88	-0.08	82.2	+3.2	103	8	94	62	16	71	31	67	58	51	1.41	-2.2	4	9,573	s.	42	s.	31	22	8	1	2.4	
Altus.....	1,410	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	85.4	-----	-----	110	9	99	63	19	72	40	-----	-----	1.47	-----	5	-----	s.	-----	-----	21	3	7	-----		
Muskogee.....	6,652	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	82.1	-----	-----	107	1	95	61	12	69	37	-----	-----	1.70	-----	8	9,425	s.	44	w.	17	16	13	2	3.5	
Oklahoma.....	1,214	10	47	25.67	29.91	-0.05	82.6	+2.8	105	13	95	63	17	70	36	69	63	58	2.96	-0.7	8	9,425	s.	44	w.	17	16	13	2	3.5	
<i>Southern Slope.</i>							82.7	+2.2																							
Abilene.....	1,738	10	52	28.15	29.89	-0.04	85.0	+2.8	104	10	97	66	18	73	30	68	59	48	0.90	-1.5	3	7,840	s.	34	s.	31	14	13	4	4.1	
Amarillo.....	3,676	10	49	28.28	29.91	-0.01	79.4	+3.3	100	14	93	58	4	66	33	64	56	53	2.68	-0.5	8	3,944	se.	32	s.	30	23	8	0	2.7	
Del Rio.....	944	64	71	28.49	29.90	-0.00	86.0	+1.3	103	11	96	70	21	76	27	30	37	37	0.6	1.9	3	6,634	s.	33	e.	17	23	7	1	2.2	
Roswell.....	3,566	75	85	26.34	29.84	-0.04	80.4	+1.5	102	14	94	62	3	67	33	61	49	39	0.07	-3.4	3	6,286	s.	33	ne.	19	18	12	1	2.6	
<i>Southern Plateau.</i>							80.8	+1.8																							
El Paso.....	3,762	110	133	26.15	29.78	-0.06	83.9	+3.4	103	14	95	66	28	73	31	63	50	37	0.41	-1.7	6	7,643	se.	39	s.	4	13	16	2	4.2	
Santa Fe.....	7,013	57	66	23.35	29.84	-0.04	71.5	+2.8	90	14	84	55	31	59	54	44	45	0.45	-2.3	5	5,463	e.	33	e.	15	1	29	1	5.3		
Flagstaff.....	6,908	8	57	23.46	29.86	+0.03	66.5	+1.5	88	15	80	46	1	52	42	55	48	5.93	14	-----	39	sw.	26	4	27	0	-----				
Phoenix.....	1,108	11	81	26.65	29.76	-0.02	90.0	-0.4	111	15	103	71	26	77	72	63	46	3.97	+2.0	7	4,440	w.	45	e.	13	22	8	1	3.0		
Yuma.....	141	9	54	29.62	29.78	-0.00	92.2	+1.3	113	14	105	74	24	80	75	69	52	0.50	+0.4	3	4,296	sw.	37	s.	17	9	17	5	4.8		
Independence.....	3,910	11	42	28.84	29.84	+0.01	80.5	+2.0	102	11	97	54	9	64	43	50	41	0.54	0.0	0	4,296	w.	12	15	4	-----	4	-----	4.3		
Needles.....	488	4	-----	29.21	29.69	-----	94.8	-----	115	8	110	74	8	80	41	-----	-----	0.54	0.0	4	-----	s.	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.9				
<i>Middle Plateau.</i>							76.6	+3.8																							
Reno.....	4,532	74	81	25.49	29.89	+0.02	74.0	+6.5	101	11	92	47	28	56	44	54	40	38	0.04	-0.1	1	5,262	w.	33	s.	15	25	4	2	1.6	
Topopah.....	6,090	12	20	24.13	29.89	-0.01	76.8	0.6	102	12	94	49	31	58	50	30	36	35	0.31	0.0	4	5,530	se.	28	se.	14	17	13	1	3.1	
Winnemucca.....	4,344	18	56	25.61	29.89	-0.01	75.9	+4.3	102	12	94	49	10	58	48	54	48	38	33	0.06	-0.1	3	4,319	sw.	41	s.	15	23	7	1	1.9
Modena.....	5,479	10	43	24.66	29.88	-0.00	74.5	+4.8	97	12	90	46	1	58	47	56	43	41	1.03	-0.2	7	7,380	w.	42	s.	13	11	6	6	4.4	
Salt Lake City.....	4,360	163	203	25.52	29.88	-0.02	79.0	+2.8	97	22	90	60	1	68	31	46	36	6.68	+0.1	0	5,184	sw.	36	sw.	22	18	10	3	3.4		
Grand Junction.....	4,602	82	96	25.39	29.88	-0.01	79.8	+0.6	99	14	94	55	1	66	36	58	44	34	0.28	-0.2	2	5,768	s.	42	se.	24	20	10	1	3.0	
<i>Northern Plateau.</i>							74.7	+3.8																							
Baker.....	3,471	48	53	26.45	29.96	+0.01	69.4	+4.4	96	11	86	40	20	52	41	53	42	43	0.04	-0.4	1	4,481	n.w.	24	sw.	24	23	8	0	1.9	
Boise.....	2,730	78	86	27.11	29.89	-0.04	77.4	+4.4	103	26	93	52	20	61	43	53	45	37	T.	-0.2	0	3,393	sw.	21	se.	24	21	10	0	2.3	
Lewiston.....	757	40	48	28.13	29.92	-0.03	76.8	+3.2	105	16	94	49	29	60	46	50	46	37	0.07	-0.4	2	4,447	se.	25	w.	28	22	8	1	2.1	
Pocatello.....	4,477	60	68	25.48	29.88	-0.04																									

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during July, 1917, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipi- tation.	Excessive rate.		Amount be- fore excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Abilene, Tex.	18			0.77																0.67	
Albany, N. Y.	15			0.48																0.45	
Alpena, Mich.	20			0.43																0.36	
Amarillo, Tex.	10	2:40 a. m.	D. N. a. m.	0.87	2:50 a. m.	3:15 a. m.	0.01	0.12	0.31	0.50	0.62	0.67									
Aniston, Ala.	28	12:45 p. m.	1:50 p. m.	0.86	12:59 p. m.	1:21 p. m.	0.01	0.24	0.46	0.64	0.77	0.81									
Asheville, N. C.	31			0.49																0.49	
Atlanta, Ga.	31	12:50 p. m.	2:05 p. m.	0.60	1:13 p. m.	1:38 p. m.	0.01	0.05	0.18	0.37	0.50	0.55									
Atlantic City, N. J.	10-11	10:14 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.51	10:36 p. m.	11:08 p. m.	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.28	0.50	0.90	1.16	1.22							
Augusta, Ga.	17	8:10 p. m.	8:20 p. m.	0.75	6:50 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	0.01	0.20	0.45	0.68	0.72		1.04								
Baker Oreg.	20	2:40 p. m.	3:00 p. m.	1.05	2:32 p. m.	2:54 p. m.	0.01	0.30	0.58	0.91	1.03										
Baltimore, Md.	19	5:25 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.23	5:44 p. m.	6:02 p. m.	0.12	0.13	0.37	0.55	0.62									0.04	
Bentonville, Ark.	14	4:35 p. m.	8:20 p. m.	2.47	4:42 p. m.	5:32 p. m.	0.01	0.15	0.55	0.88	1.15										
Binghamton, N. Y.	29			0.68				1.64	1.65	1.70	1.85	1.94	2.00							0.47	
Birmingham, Ala.	22	10:08 a. m.	12:32 p. m.	0.87	10:13 a. m.	10:25 a. m.	0.01	0.65	0.72												
Bismarck, N. Dak.	30			0.24																0.24	
Block Island, R. I.	19	10:32 a. m.	11:55 a. m.	1.23	10:52 a. m.	11:08 a. m.	0.24	0.23	0.35	0.66	0.75									T.	
Boise, Idaho	28																				
Boston, Mass.	27	3:18 p. m.	3:50 p. m.	0.57	3:27 p. m.	3:42 p. m.	T.	0.25	0.33	0.57											
Buffalo, N. Y.	9	8:45 p. m.	11:30 p. m.	0.70	8:59 p. m.	9:09 p. m.	0.03	0.34	0.53												
Burlington, Vt.	30	3:28 p. m.	10:55 p. m.	1.34	3:30 p. m.	3:58 p. m.	0.01	0.13	0.44	0.69	0.77	0.96	1.02							0.38	
Cairo, Ill.	14	2:30 p. m.	4:42 p. m.	1.23	2:46 p. m.	3:16 p. m.	0.01	0.12	0.37	0.54	0.85	1.08	1.13								
Canton, N. Y.	16	7:22 p. m.	9:35 p. m.	1.23	7:53 p. m.	8:20 p. m.	0.01	0.13	0.27	0.63	0.94	1.07	1.13							0.64	
Charles City, Iowa	20-21	9:44 p. m.	1:50 p. m.	1.81	9:40 a. m.	9:55 a. m.	1.05	0.19	0.40	0.51											
Charleston, S. C.	7	12:35 p. m.	2:10 p. m.	1.57	1:00 p. m.	1:35 p. m.	0.03	0.37	0.72	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.38							
Charlotte, N. C.	8	7:56 p. m.	9:50 p. m.	1.00	7:58 p. m.	8:28 p. m.	0.00	0.22	0.51	0.71	0.82	0.90	0.94	0.97							
Chattanooga, Tenn.	9-10	8:23 p. m.	10:30 p. m.	1.30	8:27 p. m.	9:00 p. m.	0.01	0.07	0.23	0.39	0.49	0.70	0.80	0.99							
Cheyenne, Wyo.	10	2:35 p. m.	9:18 p. m.	0.86	8:00 p. m.	8:23 p. m.	0.01	0.07	0.19	0.32	0.50	0.65								0.34	
Chicago, Ill.	26	2:12 p. m.	3:10 p. m.	0.58	2:32 p. m.	2:47 p. m.	0.01	0.23	0.41	0.57											
Cincinnati, Ohio	26	10:20 a. m.	11:30 a. m.	1.05	10:32 a. m.	10:51 a. m.	0.05	0.22	0.61	0.84	0.96										
Cleveland, Ohio	14	7:24 p. m.	10:37 p. m.	1.80	9:38 p. m.	10:08 p. m.	0.79	0.20	0.26	0.40	0.66	0.83	0.93							0.23	
Columbia, Mo.	6			0.30																	
Columbia, S. C.	4	3:00 p. m.	4:10 p. m.	0.67	3:09 p. m.	3:36 p. m.	0.03	0.08	0.23	0.41	0.51	0.58	0.62								
Columbus, Ohio	17	4:10 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	1.40				0.18	0.30	0.39	0.46									0.59	
Concord, N. H.	11			0.85																0.30	
Concordia, Kans.	31			0.32																0.25	
Corpus Christi, Tex.	21			0.95																0.49	
Dallas, Tex.	4	8:01 a. m.	10:39 a. m.	0.94	8:17 a. m.	8:54 a. m.	0.03	0.14	0.27	0.34	0.45	0.57	0.73	0.78	0.81						
Davenport, Iowa	8	3:48 p. m.	6:25 p. m.	1.10	4:32 p. m.	5:06 p. m.	0.08	0.13	0.20	0.22	0.31	0.60	0.81	0.87							
Dayton, Ohio	13	5:20 p. m.	7:48 p. m.	0.77	6:42 p. m.	7:26 p. m.	0.04	0.12	0.19	0.27	0.32	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.72						
Del Rio, Tex.	22			0.32																0.15	
Denver, Colo.	24			0.11																0.10	
Des Moines, Iowa	5			0.70																0.63	
Detroit, Mich.	7			1.08																0.35	
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	12			0.30																0.23	
Dodge City, Kans.	31	4:10 p. m.	5:25 p. m.	0.95	4:16 p. m.	4:41 p. m.	T.	0.05	0.18	0.61	0.82	0.90									
Dubuque, Iowa	23			0.83																0.61	
Duluth, Minn.	31			1.32																0.78	
Eastport, Me.	12			0.47																0.33	
Elkins, W. Va.	7			0.59																0.58	
El Paso, Tex.	20			0.27																0.27	
Erie, Pa.	9	8:11 p. m.	10:55 p. m.	1.18	8:21 p. m.	8:46 p. m.	0.11	0.14	0.36	0.47	0.54										
Escanaba, Mich.	17	6:10 p. m.	7:35 p. m.	0.66	6:23 p. m.	6:43 p. m.	0.03	0.08	0.18	0.40	0.52										
Eureka	1	D. N. a. m.	D. N. a. m.	0.60	2:32 a. m.	2:52 a. m.	0.01	0.17	0.32	0.47	0.53									0.64	*
Evansville, Ind.	18			0.70																	
Flagstaff, Ariz.	25-26			1.77																	
Fort Smith, Ark.	15	7:12 a. m.	9:10 a. m.	0.65	7:32 a. m.	7:58 a. m.	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.27	0.35	0.47	0.53								
Fort Wayne, Ind.	6-7	9:25 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.70	9:28 p. m.	9:44 p. m.	0.01	0.23	0.33	0.50	0.52										
Fort Worth, Tex.	19	2:47 p. m.	3:21 p. m.	0.87	2:55 p. m.	3:12 p. m.	0.02	0.24	0.50	0.85											
Fresno, Cal.	31			1.46																0.59	
Galveston, Tex.	20			0.17																T.	
Grand Haven, Mich.	6			1.20																0.16	
Grand Junction, Colo.	30			0.21																0.55	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	6-7	5:00 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	2.07	5:37 p. m.	6:00 p. m.	0.44	0.14	0.27	0.39	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.71	0.93		0.14	
Hannibal, Mo.	8	4:02 p. m.	6:12 p. m.	0.70	4:12 p. m.	4:26 p. m.	0.01	0.22	0.55	0.64										0.29	
Harrisburg, Pa.	16			0.80																0.54	
Hartford, Conn.	2	4:15 p. m.	4:42 p. m.	0.56	4:26 p. m.	4:37 p. m.	0.03	0.20	0.52	0.53											
Hatteras, N. C.	24	5:57 p. m.	7:45 p. m.	1.41	6:02 p. m.	6:45 p. m.	0.01	0.09	0.28	0.50	0.79	1.02	1.15	1.22	1.28	1.33					
Havre, Mont.	7	6:20 a. m.	7:25 a. m.	0.58	6:29 a. m.	6:57 a. m.	0.02	0.12	0.25	0.32	0.38	0.47	0.52								
Helena, Mont.	31	6:07 p. m.	8:15 p. m.	0.95	6:28 p. m.	7:02 p. m.	0.01	0.07	0.18	0.38	0.46	0.65	0.79	0.88	0.90					0.08	
Houghton, Mich.	6			0.25																0.13	
Houston, Tex.	8	5:07 p. m.	6:50 p. m.	0.60	5:17 p. m.	5:39 p. m.	0.03	0.13	0.30	0.41	0.47	0.51		</							

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during July, 1917, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.														
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.	
Iola, Kans.	18	3:10 p.m.	5:30 p.m.	3.15	3:20 p.m.	4:24 p.m.	0.02	0.17	0.38	0.56	0.83	1.06	1.41	1.70	2.10	2.38	2.65	2.92	3.02			
	1	8:55 a.m.	10:05 a.m.	0.74	9:44 a.m.	9:44 a.m.	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.24	0.38	0.50	0.58	0.64	0.70							
Jacksonville, Fla.	4	11:15 a.m.	12:10 p.m.	1.35	11:17 a.m.	1:47 p.m.	0.01	0.11	0.53	0.64	0.99	1.19	1.29									
	27	4:03 p.m.	6:10 p.m.	3.01	4:17 p.m.	5:02 p.m.	0.10	0.11	0.31	0.63	1.10	1.77	2.26	2.57	2.71	2.80						
Kalispell, Mont.	30	1:15 p.m.	2:13 p.m.	1.39	1:18 p.m.	1:50 p.m.	0.01	0.27	0.40	0.91	1.10	1.16	1.30	1.36								
Kansas City, Mo.	6			0.07																	0.07	
Keokuk, Iowa	22	1:05 p.m.	3:25 p.m.	0.78	1:17 p.m.	1:32 p.m.	0.03	0.21	0.50	0.63											0.27	
	23	5:35 a.m.	7:12 a.m.	0.87	5:38 a.m.	5:58 a.m.	0.01	0.20	0.40	0.58	0.70											
Key West, Fla.	5			0.29																	0.27	
Knoxville, Tenn.	12	1:00 p.m.	6:30 p.m.	1.46	2:52 p.m.	8:06 p.m.	0.38	0.21	0.42	0.60												
	14-15	6:05 p.m.	D. N. a.m.	2.14	6:39 p.m.	7:16 p.m.	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.53	0.62	0.67								
	16	8:02 a.m.	12:30 p.m.	4.01	9:03 a.m.	11:05 a.m.	0.15	0.22	0.29	0.39	0.56	0.81	0.94	1.05	1.18	1.29	1.35	1.62	2.38	2.86	3.30	
	14	4:54 p.m.	6:05 p.m.	0.84	5:02 p.m.	5:19 p.m.	0.02	0.23	0.57	0.74	0.77											
La Crosse, Wis.	21-22	9:02 p.m.	.a.m.	3.67	10:09 p.m.	10:59 p.m.	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.38	0.49	0.53	0.69					
Lander, Wyo.	10			T.																	T.	
Lansing, Mich.	1			1.28																	0.70	
Lewiston, Idaho	8			0.03																	0.03	
Lexington, Ky.	19	11:55 a.m.	12:40 p.m.	1.07	12:30 p.m.	12:39 p.m.	0.05	0.28	0.57	0.84	1.02										*	
Lincoln, Nebr.	14			0.26																		
Little Rock, Ark.	16	7:14 p.m.	8:45 p.m.	0.97	8:12 p.m.	8:29 p.m.	0.01	0.07	0.39	0.80	0.94											
	23	3:15 p.m.	7:20 p.m.	1.20	5:14 p.m.	6:02 p.m.	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.29	0.51	0.78	0.93	1.05	1.09					
Los Angeles, Cal.	22			T.																	T.	
Louisville, Ky.	1-2			0.78																	0.34	
Ludington, Mich.	16			0.21																	0.18	
Lynchburg, Va.	24	5:00 p.m.	6:00 p.m.	1.00	5:08 p.m.	5:29 p.m.	0.01	0.10	0.37	0.68	0.80	0.81										
	6	10:48 a.m.	11:45 a.m.	0.83	10:57 a.m.	11:26 a.m.	0.03	0.08	0.37	0.57	0.66	0.73	0.78									
Macon, Ga.	25	7:00 p.m.	8:40 p.m.	0.61	7:07 p.m.	7:36 p.m.	0.01	0.09	0.27	0.38	0.45	0.53	0.57									
Madison, Wis.	23	2:10 a.m.	4:00 a.m.	1.36	3:18 a.m.	3:45 a.m.	0.16	0.13	0.33	0.58	0.94	1.15	1.19								0.44	
Marquette, Mich.	31			0.65																		
Memphis, Tenn.	15	D. N. a.m.	10:50 a.m.	0.94	6:44 a.m.	7:14 a.m.	0.21	0.09	0.22	0.24	0.35	0.48	0.56									
	19	11:22 a.m.	2:20 p.m.	1.62	11:46 a.m.	1:37 p.m.	0.12	0.08	0.24	0.44	0.70	1.00	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.24	1.34	1.40				
Meridian, Miss.	23	8:45 a.m.	10:40 a.m.	0.79	9:31 a.m.	9:50 a.m.	0.15	0.06	0.23	0.44	0.59											
Miami, Fla.	21	7:44 a.m.	10:05 a.m.	1.43	8:39 a.m.	9:33 a.m.	0.18	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.25	0.31	0.48	0.78	1.09	1.21					
Milwaukee, Wis.	22	2:35 p.m.	4:10 p.m.	0.73	2:58 p.m.	3:29 p.m.	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.37	0.42	0.50	0.58								0.22	
Minneapolis, Minn.	5-6	10:00 p.m.	D. N. a.m.	0.77	10:12 p.m.	10:27 p.m.	0.04	0.21	0.45	0.54												
	22	2:30 p.m.	3:20 p.m.	0.72	2:37 p.m.	3:03 p.m.	0.01	0.16	0.42	0.51	0.61	0.68	0.69									
Mobile, Ala.	3	11:01 a.m.	12:05 p.m.	0.88	11:08 a.m.	11:29 a.m.	0.01	0.09	0.42	0.55	0.70	0.87									0.18	
	12	10:06 a.m.	4:10 p.m.	2.71	10:30 a.m.	11:28 a.m.	0.08	0.07	0.40	0.59	0.85	1.16	1.43	1.63	1.76	1.99	2.23	2.45				
Modena, Utah.	19	5:10 p.m.	6:56 p.m.	1.62	5:32 p.m.	6:14 p.m.	0.01	0.60	1.33	1.48	1.56										0.15	
Montgomery, Ala.	17	9:06 a.m.	10:30 a.m.	0.77	9:22 a.m.	9:37 a.m.	0.01	0.25	0.55	0.68												
	20	8:03 p.m.	5:25 p.m.	0.71	3:07 p.m.	3:20 p.m.	0.01	0.29	0.36	0.40	0.50											
Moorhead, Minn.	21	2:10 p.m.	3:32 p.m.	0.18																	0.18	
Mount Tamalpais, Cal.	3			0.02																	T.	
Nantucket, Mass.	13			0.76																	0.47	
Nashville, Tenn.	23			0.56																	0.53	
New Haven, Conn.	24	7:13 p.m.	8:30 p.m.	0.68	7:22 p.m.	7:51 p.m.	0.01	0.20	0.32	0.37	0.41	0.51	0.58									
	3	3:41 p.m.	7:30 p.m.	0.86	3:45 p.m.	4:15 p.m.	0.01	0.08	0.26	0.45	0.64	0.75	0.80									
New Orleans, La.	6	2:15 p.m.	3:20 p.m.	1.41	2:21 p.m.	3:11 p.m.	0.02	0.20	0.34	0.42	0.51	0.64	0.82	0.95	1.04	1.31	1.36					
	7	5:00 p.m.	9:50 p.m.	2.02	5:00 p.m.	5:51 p.m.	0.01	0.13	0.44	1.01	1.24	1.42	1.52	1.61	1.64	1.70	1.79	1.84				
	15	11:55 a.m.	6:35 p.m.	1.28	12:15 p.m.	12:41 p.m.	0.02	0.31	0.62	0.85	1.03	1.11										
New York, N. Y.	23	4:40 p.m.	5:25 p.m.	0.82	4:52 p.m.	5:08 p.m.	0.02	0.20	0.60	0.74	0.78											
	22	3:50 p.m.	4:50 p.m.	1.65	3:55 p.m.	4:25 p.m.	0.05	0.21	0.54	0.76	0.90	0.99										
Norfolk, Va.	10	1:49 p.m.	2:31 p.m.	0.96	1:51 p.m.	2:18 p.m.	0.01	0.09	0.13	0.27	0.62	0.90	0.95									
	24	D. N. a.m.	D. N. a.m.	1.90	3:47 a.m.	4:25 a.m.	0.02	0.26	0.44	0.52	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.82	0.91							
Northfield, Vt.	22	D. N. a.m.	D. N. a.m.	1.18	3:53 a.m.	4:14 a.m.	0.01	0.21	0.33	0.47	0.75	0.78									0.90	
North Head, Wash.				1.06																		
North Platte, Nebr.	29			0.20																	0.17	
Oklahoma, Okla.	18			1.22																	1.22	
Omaha, Nebr.	31			0.34																	0.30	
Oswego, N. Y.	13			0.29																	0.20	
	16	5:40 a.m.	9:40 a.m.	1.27	5:46 a.m.	6:15 a.m.	T.	0.19	0.38	0.53	0.62	0.68	0.75									
Palestine, Tex.	19	4:35 p.m.	5:40 p.m.	0.79	4:57 p.m.	5:15 p.m.	0.05	0.19	0.48	0.66	0.72											
	19-20	11:05 p.m.	9:20 a.m.	5.38	3:27 a.m.	4:17 a.m.	0.91	0.10	0.30	0.63	1.07	1.40	1.72	1.92	1.92	2.02	2.06					
Parkersburg, W. Va.	7	1:28 p.m.	2:50 p.m.	0.95	1:28 p.m.	2:07 p.m.	0.03	0.13	0.47	0.59	0.69	0.80	0.91									
	20	9:02 p.m.	9:44 p.m.	1.27	9:02 p.m.	9:40 p.m.	0.00	0.13	0.26	0.43	0.62	0.79	1.00	1.23	1.27						0.42	
Pensacola, Fla.	12-13			1.28																	0.58	
Peoria, Ill.	12-13			0.93																		
Philadelphia, Pa.	10-11	3:20 p.m.	4:20 p.m.	2.63																		

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.30 in 1 hour, during July, 1917, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipi- tation.	Excessive rate.		Amount be- fore excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Reading, Pa.	14	4:45 p. m.	7:42 p. m.	1.07	4:55 p. m.	5:24 p. m.	0.01	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.26	0.47	0.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red Bluff, Cal.	†	...	...	†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remo, Nev.	15	...	...	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...
Richmond, Va.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rochester, N. Y.	11	3:31 p. m.	6:30 p. m.	1.32	3:36 p. m.	3:56 p. m.	0.01	0.14	0.43	0.59	0.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	...
Roseburg, Oreg.	28	...	...	0.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...
Roswell, N. Mex.	19-20	...	...	0.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T.	...
Sacramento, Cal.	14	...	...	T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.59	...
Saginaw, Mich.	6	...	...	0.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph, Mo.	6	12:07 a. m.	D. N. a. m.	0.62	12:18 a. m.	12:37 a. m.	0.01	0.21	0.36	0.45	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Louis, Mo.	27	1:30 a. m.	D. N. a. m.	0.72	2:00 a. m.	2:22 a. m.	0.05	0.19	0.39	0.60	0.61	0.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T.	...
St. Paul, Minn.	4	12:48 p. m.	1:44 p. m.	1.29	1:09 p. m.	1:32 p. m.	0.01	0.42	0.77	0.99	1.20	1.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt Lake City, Utah.	28	9:55 p. m.	11:45 p. m.	1.05	10:34 p. m.	11:04 p. m.	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.24	0.36	0.45	0.62	0.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Antonio, Tex.	20-21	6:40 p. m.	12:15 a. m.	1.20	6:53 p. m.	7:42 p. m.	0.02	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.63	0.71	0.78	...	0.25	...	...
San Diego, Cal.	17	...	...	T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T.	...	...
Sand Key, Fla.	25	...	...	0.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.44	...	...
Sandusky, Ohio.	16	...	...	0.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.12	...	...
Sandy Hook, N. J.	3	10:00 a. m.	3:25 p. m.	2.12	12:48 p. m.	2:01 p. m.	0.33	0.17	0.37	0.58	0.72	0.82	0.90	0.98	1.05	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.45	...	...
San Francisco, Cal.	14	6:37 p. m.	8:12 p. m.	0.72	7:13 p. m.	7:31 p. m.	0.05	0.14	0.26	0.42	0.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T.	...	...
San Jose, Cal.	31	...	...	T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T.	...	...
San Luis Obispo, Cal.	31	...	...	0.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	...	...
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	21	...	...	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.13	...	...
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	1	...	...	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.47	...	...
Savannah, Ga.	2	D. N. a. m.	10:25 a. m.	1.13	4:22 a. m.	4:47 a. m.	0.05	0.15	0.25	0.41	0.53	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scranton, Pa.	4	12:22 p. m.	1:15 p. m.	0.64	12:34 p. m.	12:49 p. m.	0.01	0.10	0.29	0.62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.32	...
Seattle, Wash.	3	...	...	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	...	...
Sheridan, Wyo.	27	...	...	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	...	...
Shreveport, La.	15-16	11:50 p. m.	8:45 a. m.	2.70	4:05 a. m.	4:30 a. m.	0.87	0.05	0.25	0.57	0.79	0.87	0.93	1.05	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.28	...	...	...
Sioux City, Iowa	20	2:25 a. m.	11:25 a. m.	4.94	2:57 a. m.	3:51 a. m.	0.14	0.09	0.19	0.29	0.42	0.65	0.87	0.98	1.06	1.14	1.19	1.28	L. 57	2.45	2.64
Spokane, Wash.	15	...	...	0.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.22	...	...
Springfield, Ill.	23	1:20 p. m.	4:15 p. m.	2.58	1:29 p. m.	2:14 p. m.	0.01	0.43	1.02	1.41	1.67	1.92	2.08	2.30	2.41	2.52	...	...	T.	...	...
Springfield, Mo.	14	3:27 p. m.	4:30 p. m.	0.73	3:44 p. m.	4:00 p. m.	0.01	0.25	0.47	0.67	0.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syracuse, N. Y.	23	8:40 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.25	9:11 p. m.	9:39 p. m.	0.04	0.19	0.39	0.51	0.56	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.87	1.02	1.08	...	...	...	...
Tacoma, Wash.	12	7:29 p. m.	9:45 p. m.	0.60	7:50 p. m.	8:08 p. m.	0.01	0.18	0.43	0.52	0.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	...
Tampa, Fla.	13	5:45 p. m.	7:15 p. m.	0.79	5:52 p. m.	6:11 p. m.	0.01	0.12	0.30	0.49	0.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...
Tatoosh Island, Wash.	18	5:54 p. m.	7:00 p. m.	0.87	5:54 p. m.	6:18 p. m.	0.00	0.14	0.29	0.45	0.66	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taylor, Tex.	18	5:50 p. m.	7:48 p. m.	0.85	6:49 p. m.	7:15 p. m.	0.05	0.15	0.31	0.45	0.77	0.68	0.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terre Haute, Ind.	26	D. N. a. m.	10:58 a. m.	2.09	4:57 a. m.	5:16 a. m.	0.17	0.21	0.42	0.65	0.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thomasville, Ga.	4	3:38 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	1.81	4:29 p. m.	5:33 p. m.	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.41	0.62	0.82	0.94	1.02	1.15	1.29	1.45	1.56	...	
Toledo, Ohio.	25	12:25 p. m.	1:30 p. m.	1.20	12:38 p. m.	12:49 p. m.	0.01	0.18	0.32	0.77	1.14	1.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Topopah, Nev.	18	1:35 p. m.	5:54 p. m.	1.20	1:50 p. m.	2:19 p. m.	0.01	0.21	0.45	0.60	0.73	0.82	0.90	...	...	...	...	...	0.24	...	
Valentine, Nebr.	7	...	...	0.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	...	
Vicksburg, Miss.	7	10:10 p. m.	11:15 p. m.	1.61	10:13 p. m.	10:52 p. m.	0.01	0.34	0.69	0.93	1.13	1.29	1.39	1.46	1.52	...	...	...	0.21	...	
Walla Walla, Wash.	20	1:31 p. m.	3:05 p. m.	0.76	1:38 p. m.	1:58 p. m.	0.01	0.22	0.42	0.54	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T.	...	...
Washington, D. C.	2	5:45 p. m.	9:20 p. m.	1.97	7:19 p. m.	8:24 p. m.	0.36	0.11	0.22	0.38	0.43	0.53	0.61	0.68	0.83	1.01	1.30	1.49	1.89	2.04	...
Wausau, Wis.	20	9:50 a. m.	12:10 p. m.	0.68	11:08 a. m.	11:42 a. m.	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.28	0.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wichita, Kans.	18-19	D. N. p. m.	D. N. a. m.	0.87	1:33 a. m.	2:05 a. m.	0.02	0.06	0.16	0.31	0.50	0.67	0.79	0.83	...	...	...	...	0.14	...	...
Williston, N. Dak.	4	...	...	0.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winnemucca, Nev.	7	11:11 a. m.	1:10 p. m.	0.91	11:56 a. m.	12:20 p. m.	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.22	0.41	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	...
Wytheville, Va.	16	1:55 p. m.	3:20 p. m.	0.72	2:02 p. m.	2:23 p. m.	0.01	0.15	0.28	0.30	0.48	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.62	...	...
Yankton, S. Dak.	21	9:30 p. m.	10:40 p. m.	1.02	9:34 p. m.	10:07 p. m.	0.02	0.15	0.31	0.60	0.80	0.82	0.92	0.98	...	...	...	...	0.21	...	...
Yellowstone Park, Wyo.	22	...	...	0.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.21	...	...

\* Self-register not in use.

† Record partly estimated.

‡ No precipitation occurred during month.

TABLE III.—*Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, July, 1917.*

Stations.	Altitude above M. S. L.* Jan. 1, 1916.	Pressure.			Temperature.						Precipitation.		
		Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sealevel, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean maxi- mum.	Mean mini- mum.	Highest.	Lowest.	Total.	Depart- ture from normal.	Total snowfall.
St. Johns, N. F.	126	29.70	29.83	-0.14	56.2	-0.1	66.8	51.9	33	45	2.63	-1.36	.....
Sydney, C. B. I.	48	29.91	29.95	+ .02	63.3	+1.0	74.2	53.5	39	43	4.58	+0.93	.....
Halifax, N. S.	88	29.84	29.94	- .02	64.9	+1.5	74.2	55.6	38	49	2.37	-1.68	.....
Yarmouth, N. S.	65	29.87	29.94	- .01	58.9	-0.6	66.0	51.8	30	47	1.86	-1.76	.....
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	38	29.88	29.93	+ .02	66.7	+2.6	74.3	59.1	37	52	1.98	-1.81	.....
Chatham, N. B.	28	29.89	29.91	+0.03	67.2	+2.2	76.2	58.2	34	47	2.88	-1.31	.....
Father Point, Que.	20	29.86	29.88	+ .03	58.1	+0.5	65.5	50.8	26	42	2.21	-0.83	.....
Quebec, Que.	208	29.60	29.92	+ .01	67.3	+1.8	76.4	58.3	38	52	4.10	-0.16	.....
Montreal, Que.	137	29.71	29.91	- .02	71.5	+3.0	79.9	63.0	33	54	4.46	+0.17	.....
Stonecliffe, Ont.	439	29.28	29.88	- .06	70.9	+5.3	79.0	62.8	34	52	2.32	-0.80	.....
Ottawa, Ont.	236	29.64	29.90	-0.04	70.0	+0.5	79.2	60.9	38	51	3.83	-0.14	.....
Kingston, Ont.	235	29.62	29.92	- .05	68.2	0.0	75.1	61.4	38	51	1.23	-1.66	.....
Toronto, Ont.	379	29.51	29.90	- .07	70.4	+2.4	80.1	60.7	38	49	3.58	+0.66	.....
White River, Ont.	1,244	28.56	29.85	- .09	61.2	+1.7	74.4	48.1	31	31	3.46	+0.66	.....
Port Stanley, Ont.	592	29.31	29.94	- .04	67.5	-0.3	75.5	59.6	30	47	2.19	-0.85	.....
Southampton, Ont.	656	29.22	29.81	- .05	65.9	+1.2	73.6	58.3	34	45	4.23	+2.25	.....
Parry Sound, Ont.	688	29.23	29.91	-0.05	67.6	+1.6	77.1	58.1	35	45	3.23	+0.61	.....
Port Arthur, Ont.	644	29.18	29.89	- .05	64.0	+2.0	73.0	55.0	39	44	1.45	-2.03	.....
Winnipeg, Man.	760	29.04	29.85	- .08	69.1	+3.1	81.0	57.2	33	42	3.27	+0.21	.....
Minnedosa, Man.	1,630	28.09	29.86	- .07	67.5	+5.3	82.9	52.0	32	32	0.80	-1.80	.....
Qu'Appelle, Sask.	2,115	27.62	29.81	-0.11	66.5	+3.0	80.5	52.6	102	34	0.73	-1.75	.....
Medicine Hat, Alberta.	2,144	27.56	29.77	- .13	74.7	+6.9	92.0	57.4	101	46	0.52	-1.57	.....
Swift Current, Sask.	2,392	27.31	29.80	- .11	69.7	+3.2	86.3	53.1	100	41	0.70	-1.74	.....
Calgary, Alberta.	3,428	26.39	29.84	- .06	64.5	+3.9	82.2	46.9	91	34	0.47	-2.21	.....
Banff, Alberta	4,521	25.38	29.86	- .04	60.5	+3.9	77.9	43.0	90	35	0.46	-2.78	.....
Edmonton, Alberta.	2,150	28.28	29.80	-0.11	67.0	+5.1	80.7	53.3	92	42	0.35	-1.70	.....
Prince Albert, Sask.	1,450	28.28	29.80	- .08	67.3	+2.6	82.5	52.0	94	40	0.79	-1.55	.....
Battleford, Sask.	1,592	28.12	29.82	- .08	67.3	+2.3	86.1	55.4	98	44	0.11	-1.50	.....
Kamloops, B. C.	1,262	28.67	29.93	- .01	70.8	-1.2	67.0	50.5	81	49	0.16	-0.24	.....
Victoria, B. C.	230	29.79	30.04	- .01	58.8	-1.2	67.0	50.5	81	49	0.16	-0.24	.....
Barkerville, B. C.	4,180	25.72	30.00	+0.09	51.7	-3.4	63.8	39.5	76	32	4.22	+1.20	.....
Hamilton, Bermuda.	151	30.07	30.23	+ .09	78.3	0.4	83.2	73.5	87	71	3.00	-1.44	.....

\* See Explanation of Tables in this Review for July, 1917, page 388.

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